

COURSE OVERVIEW IE0131
Understanding and Tuning Controllers and Control Loops

Course Title

Understanding and Tuning Controllers and Control Loops

Course Date/Venue

Session 1: February 23-27, 2025/Boardroom 1,
Elite Byblos Hotel Al Barsha, Sheikh
Zayed Road, Dubai, UAE

Session 2: October 05-09, 2025/ Al Khobar
Meeting Room, Hilton Garden Inn, Al
Kho-bar, KSA



Course Reference

IE0131



Course Duration/Credits

Five days/3.0 CEUs/30 PDHs

Course Description

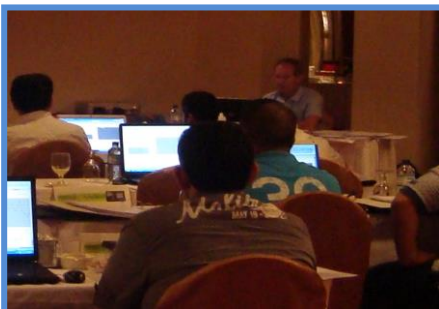


This practical and highly-interactive course includes various practical sessions and exercises. Theory learnt will be applied using our state-of-the-art valve simulators.

This course is designed to provide an introduction to process control to engineers and other technical staff. It teaches the base fundamentals, as well as open and closed loop tuning methods. The course is developed with field tuning in mind, not control design.



The course will discuss the control fundamentals and terminology including the principles, control loop as well as the various types and right selection of control valve and describes the process control methods and characteristics of control valve.



It illustrates the different tuning rules available and explains the fundamentals of control systems, proper tuning of PID controllers, the concepts and application of feed forward control, auto tuning and new developments and troubleshooting tuning.

The various types of control valves, actuators and valve selection will also be discussed during the course.

Course Objectives

Upon the successful completion of this course, each participant will be able to:-

- Apply and gain a good working knowledge on tuning controllers and control loops
- Carryout tuning concepts for controllers based on business need
- Discuss the control fundamentals and terminology including the principles, control loop as well as the various types and right selection of control valve
- Describe the process control methods and characteristics of control valve
- Illustrate the different tuning rules available and explain the fundamentals of control systems
- Demonstrate the proper tuning of PID controllers and the concepts and application of feed forward control
- Identify auto tuning and new developments and employ good practices and troubleshooting tuning
- Discuss the various types of control valves, actuators and valve selection

Exclusive Smart Training Kit - H-STK®



Participants of this course will receive the exclusive “Haward Smart Training Kit” (H-STK®). The H-STK® consists of a comprehensive set of technical content which includes **electronic version** of the course materials, sample video clips of the instructor’s actual lectures & practical sessions during the course conveniently saved in a **Tablet PC**.

Who Should Attend

This course provides an overview of all significant aspects and considerations of tuning controllers and control loops for senior engineers, engineers, senior foremen, foremen and other technical staff who are willing to learn more about single loop controllers, PID and tuning. The course explains the essence of feedback control without going in-depth into math.

Training Methodology

All our Courses are including **Hands-on Practical Sessions** using equipment, State-of-the-Art Simulators, Drawings, Case Studies, Videos and Exercises. The courses include the following training methodologies as a percentage of the total tuition hours:-

- 30% Lectures
- 20% Practical Workshops & Work Presentations
- 30% Hands-on Practical Exercises & Case Studies
- 20% Simulators (Hardware & Software) & Videos


In an unlikely event, the course instructor may modify the above training methodology before or during the course for technical reasons.

Course Certificate(s)

Internationally recognized certificates will be issued to all participants of the course who completed a minimum of 80% of the total tuition hours.

Certificate Accreditations


Certificates are accreditation by the following international accreditation organizations:

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The International Accreditors for Continuing Education and Training (IACET - USA)

Haward Technology is an Authorized Training Provider by the International Accreditors for Continuing Education and Training (IACET), 2201 Cooperative Way, Suite 600, Herndon, VA 20171, USA. In obtaining this authority, Haward Technology has demonstrated that it complies with the **ANSI/IACET 2018-1 Standard** which is widely recognized as the standard of good practice internationally. As a result of our Authorized Provider membership status, Haward Technology is authorized to offer IACET CEUs for its programs that qualify under the **ANSI/IACET 2018-1 Standard**.

Haward Technology's courses meet the professional certification and continuing education requirements for participants seeking **Continuing Education Units (CEUs)** in accordance with the rules & regulations of the International Accreditors for Continuing Education & Training (IACET). IACET is an international authority that evaluates programs according to strict, research-based criteria and guidelines. The CEU is an internationally accepted uniform unit of measurement in qualified courses of continuing education.

Haward Technology Middle East will award **3.0 CEUs** (Continuing Education Units) or **30 PDHs** (Professional Development Hours) for participants who completed the total tuition hours of this program. One CEU is equivalent to ten Professional Development Hours (PDHs) or ten contact hours of the participation in and completion of Haward Technology programs. A permanent record of a participant's involvement and awarding of CEU will be maintained by Haward Technology. Haward Technology will provide a copy of the participant's CEU and PDH Transcript of Records upon request.

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British Accreditation Council (BAC)

Haward Technology is accredited by the **British Accreditation Council** for **Independent Further and Higher Education** as an **International Centre**. BAC is the British accrediting body responsible for setting standards within independent further and higher education sector in the UK and overseas. As a BAC-accredited international centre, Haward Technology meets all of the international higher education criteria and standards set by BAC.

Accommodation

Accommodation is not included in the course fees. However, any accommodation required can be arranged at the time of booking.

Course Instructor(s)

This course will be conducted by the following instructor(s). However, Haward Technology has the right to change the course instructor(s) prior to the course date and inform participants accordingly:



Mr. Ihab Al-Mughrabi, BSc, CAP, is a Senior Instrumentation Engineer with extensive years of experience in the areas of **Control Loops, Instrumentation Control & Automation, Fiscal Metering Systems, Pressure Control Valves, Control Valves Selection & Sizing, Instrument & Telecom Construction & Commissioning, HAZOP, Instrument Calibration & Control, Fiber Optics, Process Instrumentation, Safeguarding & Asset Integrity Systems, Motorized & Pneumatic Valve**

Actuators, Control System Specification, CCTV System, FATs & SATs, Metering Skid, Programmable Logic Controllers (PLC), Distributed Control Systems (DCS), Supervisory Control & Data Acquisition (SCADA) Systems, Safety Instrumented Systems (SIS), Safety Integrity Level (SIL), Emergency Shutdown (ESD), Flowmetering & Custody Measurement, Multiphase Flowmetering, Measurement & Control, Process Control, Control Systems & Data Communications, Instrumentation, Automation, Valve Tuning, Alarm Management Systems, Engine Management System, Fieldbus Systems, P&IDs, Instrument Index & Data Sheets, Loop, Sequence, Hook Up & Control Panel Drawings, Control Philosophy, Cause & Effect Diagrams, System Architecture, Electrical Equipment Installation, Pneumatic & Hydraulic Systems, Power Electronics VSD, Electrical Wiring (Control & Power), Pneumatic & Hydraulic Diagram, AutoCAD & PROEngineer (2D & 3D), CISCO, MATLAB SimPowerSystems, Switchgear, Control Gear, Transformer, Panels & Boards, Cabling, Termination & Testing, Instrument, JB, Cabinets & Panel Installation, Instrument Air & Impulse Line Installation, Factory & Site Acceptance Tests for DCS, ESD, Fiscal Metering Skid & Control Valves and Root Cause Analysis.

During his career life, Mr. Ihab has gained his practical and field experience through his various significant positions and dedication as the **Senior Control Engineer, Electrical & Instrumentation Engineer, Instrumentation Engineer, Electrical Maintenance Department Head and Senior Technical Instructor/Trainer** for numerous international companies like the Arab Aluminum Industry CO. LTD, Jordan Petroleum Refinery CO., Jordan Bromine CO. and **ADNOC Refining Co.**, just to name a few.

Mr. Ihab has a **Bachelor's degree in Mechatronics Engineering**. Further, he is a **Certified Instructor/Trainer, a Certified Automation Professional (CAP)** from the International Society of Automation (ISA), **Safety Instrument System Expert, Certified Project Management Professional, Certified Functional Safety Engineer** and has delivered numerous trainings, courses, seminars and workshops internationally.

Course Fee

US\$ 5,500 per Delegate + **VAT**. This rate includes H-STK® (Haward Smart Training Kit), buffet lunch, coffee/tea on arrival, morning & afternoon of each day.

Course Program

The following program is planned for this course. However, the course instructor(s) may modify this program before or during the course for technical reasons with no prior notice to participants. Nevertheless, the course objectives will always be met:

Day 1

0730 – 0800	Registration & Coffee
0800 – 0815	Welcome & Introduction
0815 – 0830	PRE-TEST
0830 – 0930	Control Fundamentals Terminology • Principles of Control • Basic Control Loop • Advanced Control Loop
0930 - 0945	Break
0945 – 1100	Control Fundamentals (cont'd) • Introduction to Different Types of Control Loops (Open, Close) • Introduction to Different Types of Complex Control Loops • Control Algorithm • Control System
1100 – 1215	Control Valve Types Butterfly • Eccentric • Rotary Plug • Ball • Plug
1215 – 1230	Break
1230 - 1420	Control Valve Types (cont'd) Linear Valves • Globe • Cage • Double Port • How to Select the Right Valve?
1420 - 1430	Recap
1430	Lunch & End of Day One

Day 2

0730 – 0930	Process Control Methods Open Loop • Process Behaviour • Time Lags • Selection of Type of Controller • Proportional
0930 - 0945	Break
0945 – 1100	Process Control Methods(cont'd) Integral • Derivative • Feedback • Cascade • Ratio • Feed Forward
1100 – 1215	Control Valve Characteristics Selection of Flow Characteristics • Sizing Steps • Classification
1215 – 1230	Break
1230 - 1420	Control Valve Cavitation • Flashing • Noise
1420 - 1430	Recap
1430	Lunch & End of Day Two



Day 3

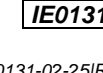
0730 – 0930	Different Tuning Rules Available Basic Tuning (Proportional, Integral etc.) • Overshoot • Lambda Tuning • Trial Tuning
0930 - 0945	Break
0945 – 1100	Different Tuning Rules Available (cont'd) Cohen Coon Tuning • Process Controllability • Suggestions & Rules of Thumb
1100 – 1215	Fundamentals of Control Systems On-Off Control • Cascade • Ratio • FF
1215 – 1230	Break
1230 - 1420	Fundamentals of Control Systems(cont'd) FB • Prop. Band • Integral • Derivative • Direct/Reverse
1420 - 1430	Recap
1430	Lunch & End of Day Two

Day 4

0730 – 0930	Tuning of PID Controllers Open Loop • Ziegler Nichols • Continuing Cycling Method
0930 - 0945	Break
0945 – 1100	Tuning of PID Controllers (cont'd) Response Lags • Closed Loop Control
1100 – 1215	VIDEO Presentation Control Tuning
1215 – 1230	Break
1230 - 1420	Concepts & Application of Feed Forward Control
1420 - 1430	Recap
1430	Lunch & End of Day Two

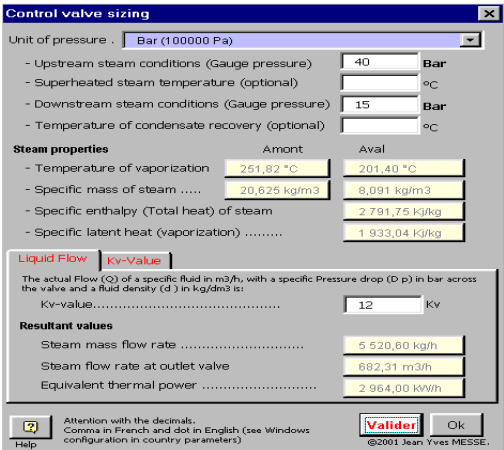
Day 5

0730 – 0930	Auto Tuning & New Developments
0930 - 0945	Break
0945 – 1100	Good Practices & Troubleshooting Tuning
1100 – 1215	Types of Control Valves, Actuators & Valve Selection
1215 – 1230	Break
1230 - 1345	Types of Control Valves, Actuators & Valve Selection (Cont'd)
1345 - 1400	Course Conclusion
1400 – 1415	POST-TEST
1415 – 1430	Presentation of Course Certificates
1430	Lunch & End of Course



Simulator (Practical Sessions)

Practical sessions will be organized during the course for delegates to practice the theory learnt. Delegates will be provided with an opportunity to carry out various exercises using our state-of-the-art simulators “Valve Sizing Software”, “Valve Software 3.0”, “Valvestar 7.2 Software” and “PRV2SIZE Software”.



Control valve sizing

Unit of pressure: Bar (100000 Pa)

Upstream steam conditions (Gauge pressure): 40 Bar

Superheated steam temperature (optional): °C

Downstream steam conditions (Gauge pressure): 15 Bar

Temperature of condensate recovery (optional): °C

Steam properties

Amount	Aval
Temperature of vaporization	251,82 °C
Specific mass of steam	20,625 kg/m ³
Specific enthalpy (Total heat) of steam	8,091 kg/m ³
Specific latent heat (vaporization)	2 791,75 kJ/kg
	1 933,04 kJ/kg

Liquid Flow | **Kv-Value**

The actual flow (Q) of a specific fluid in m³/h, with a specific Pressure drop (D p) in bar across the valve and a fluid density (d) in kg/dm³ is:

Kv-value: 12 Kv

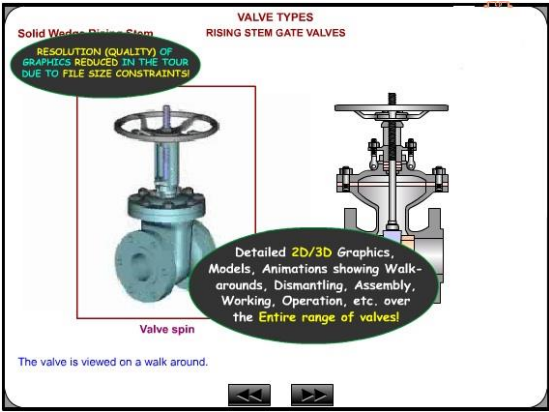
Resultant values

Steam mass flow rate	5 520,60 kg/h
Steam flow rate at outlet valve	682,31 m ³ /h
Equivalent thermal power	2 964,00 kW/h

Attention with the decimals, Comma in French and dot in English (see Windows configuration in country parameters)

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VALVE TYPES

Solid Wedge Rising Stem

RESOLUTION (QUALITY) OF GRAPHICS REDUCED IN THE TOUR DUE TO FILE SIZE CONSTRAINTS

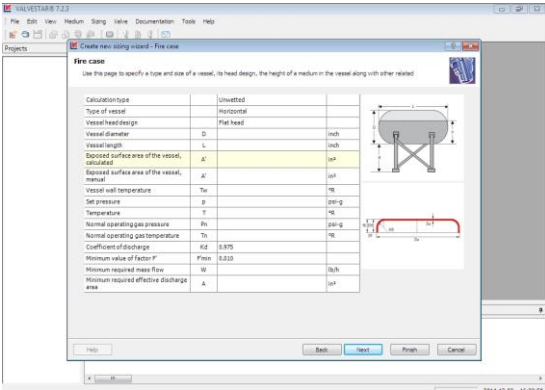
Detailed 2D/3D Graphics, Models, Animations showing Walk-arounds, Dismantling, Assembly, Working, Operation, etc. over the Entire range of valves!

Valve spin

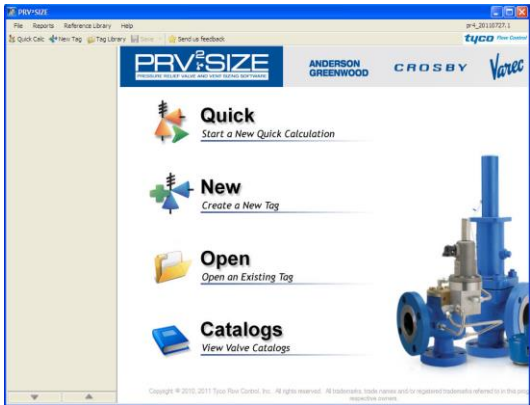
The valve is viewed on a walk around.

Valve Sizing Software

Valve Software 3.0



Valvestar 7.2 Software



PRV²SIZE Software

Course Coordinator

Mari Nakintu, Tel: +971 2 30 91 714, Email: mari1@haward.org